



What do we know about
Fossils?



LO: To understand and explain how fossils are made

- I know what a fossil is
- I know how fossils are made
- I can explain the steps needed to create a fossil

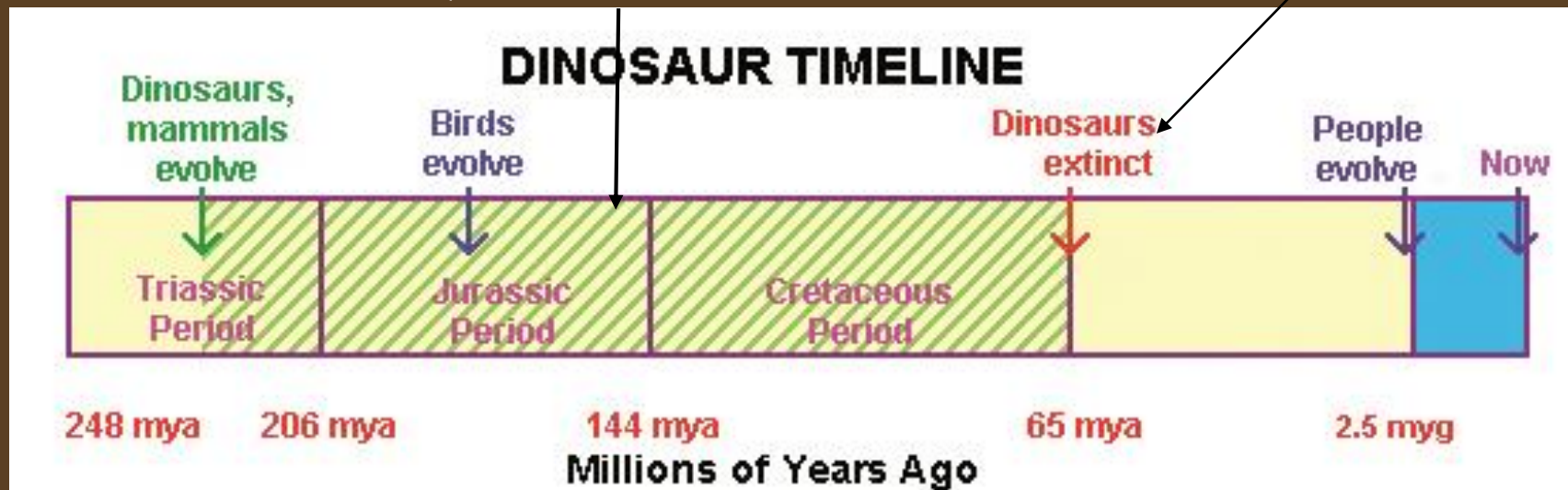


What is a fossil?



- Fossils are the stone remains of animals or plants that were once living. Fossils are at least 10,000 years old. The dinosaurs became extinct 65 million years ago.

My ammonite is 165 millions years old.





What is a fossil?

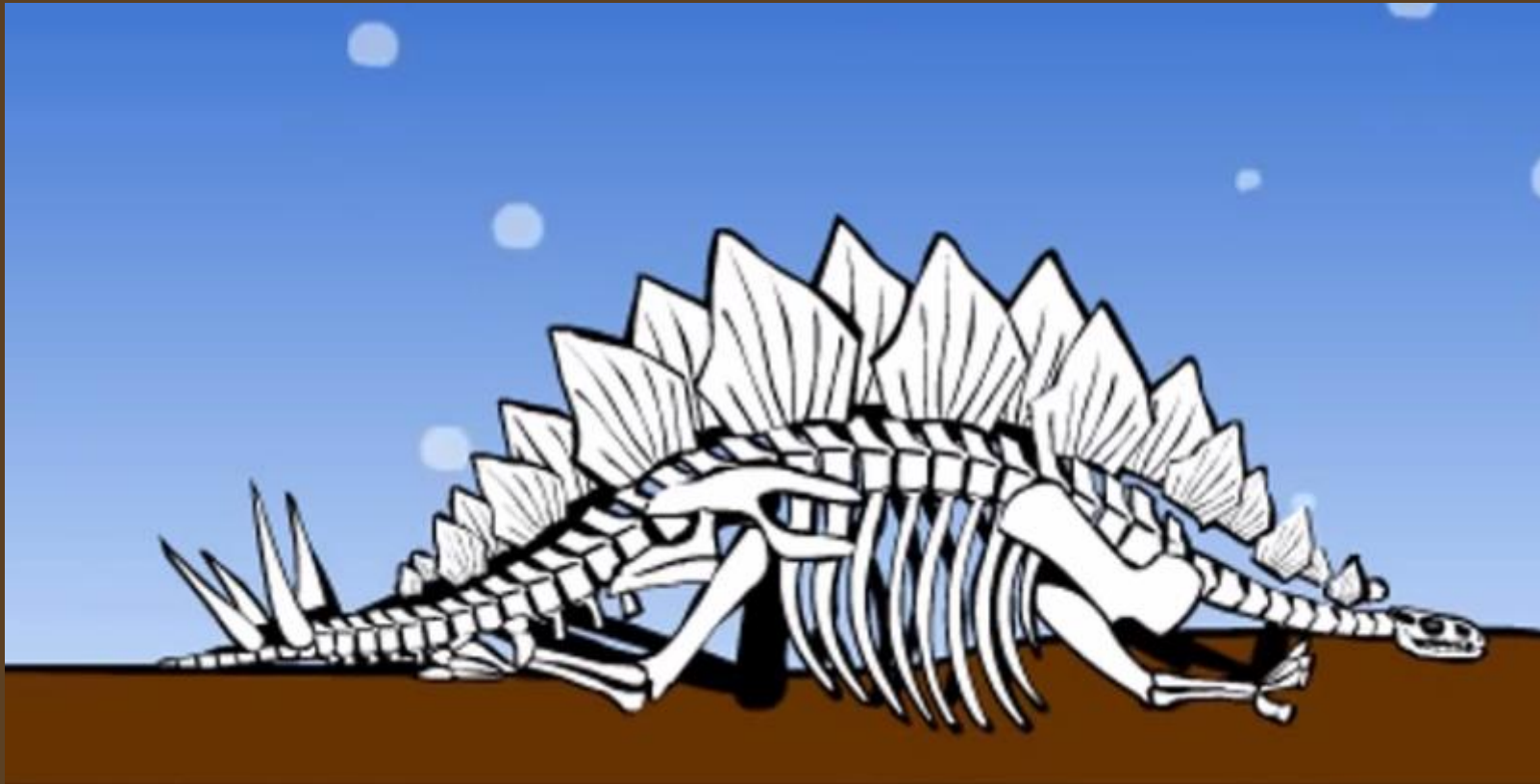


- They are rare, as most animals and plants that die rot away into the soil.
- The conditions have to be perfect for a fossil to form.
- There are different ways that a fossil can be created, but the most common is the 'mould and cast'.

Step 1: An animal (such as a dinosaur, ammonite or fish) dies and falls to the bottom of the ocean



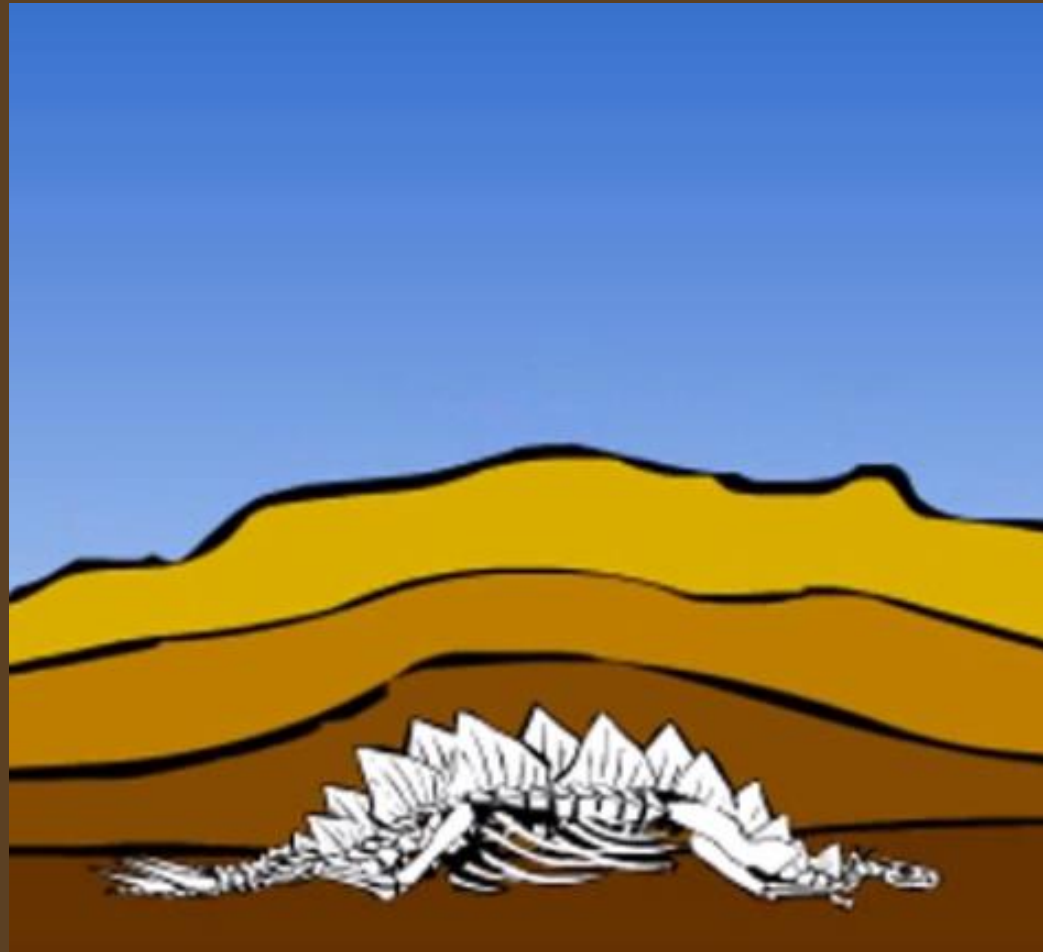
Step 2: The animal rots away leaving just the hardest parts - bones or shell



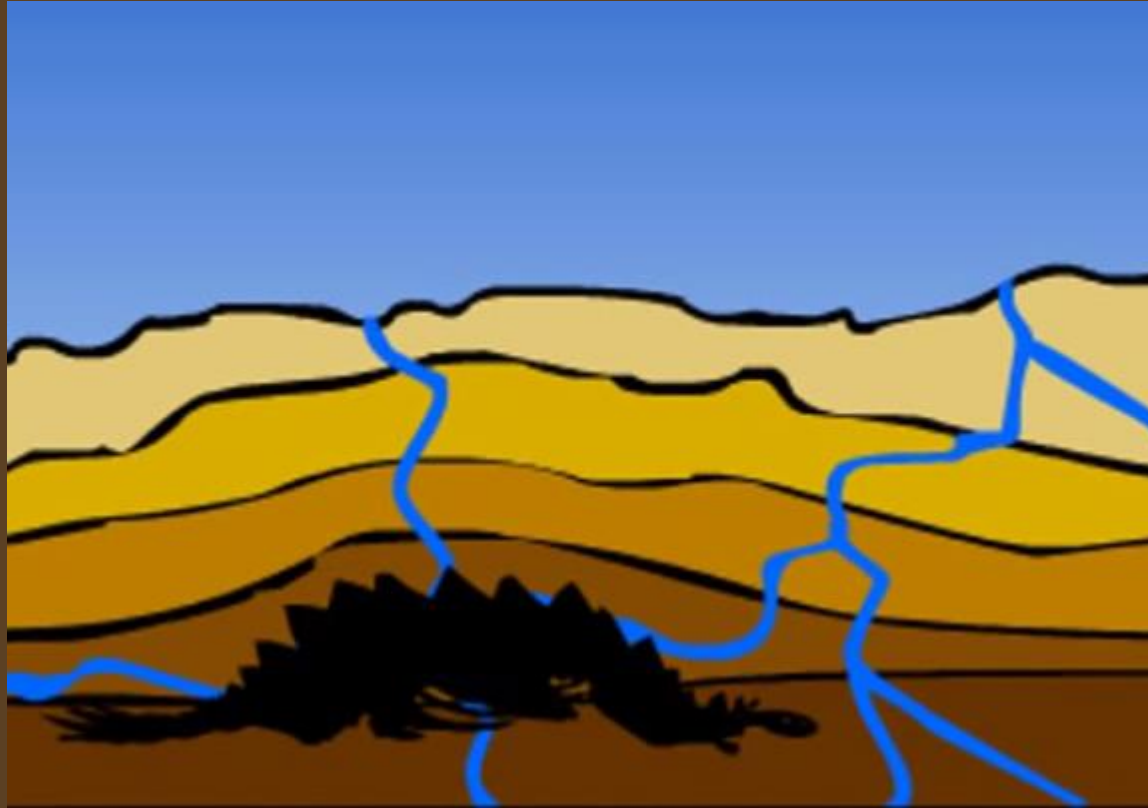
Step 3: Sediment falls and covers the remains



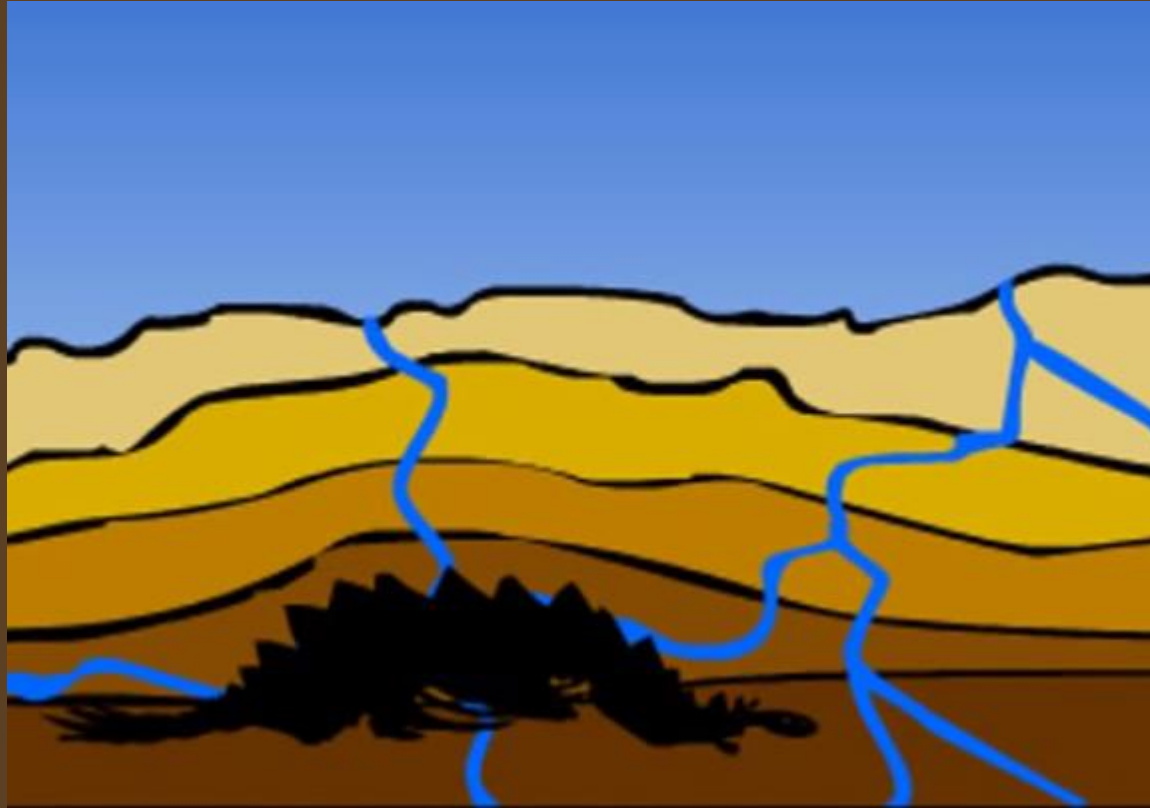
Step 4: Pressure forces the sediment layers together, turning them into sedimentary rock.



Step 5: Small amounts of water come through the permeable rock and the remains are slowly washed away.



Step 6: Left behind is an open space in the exact size and shape of the skeleton, this is called a mould.

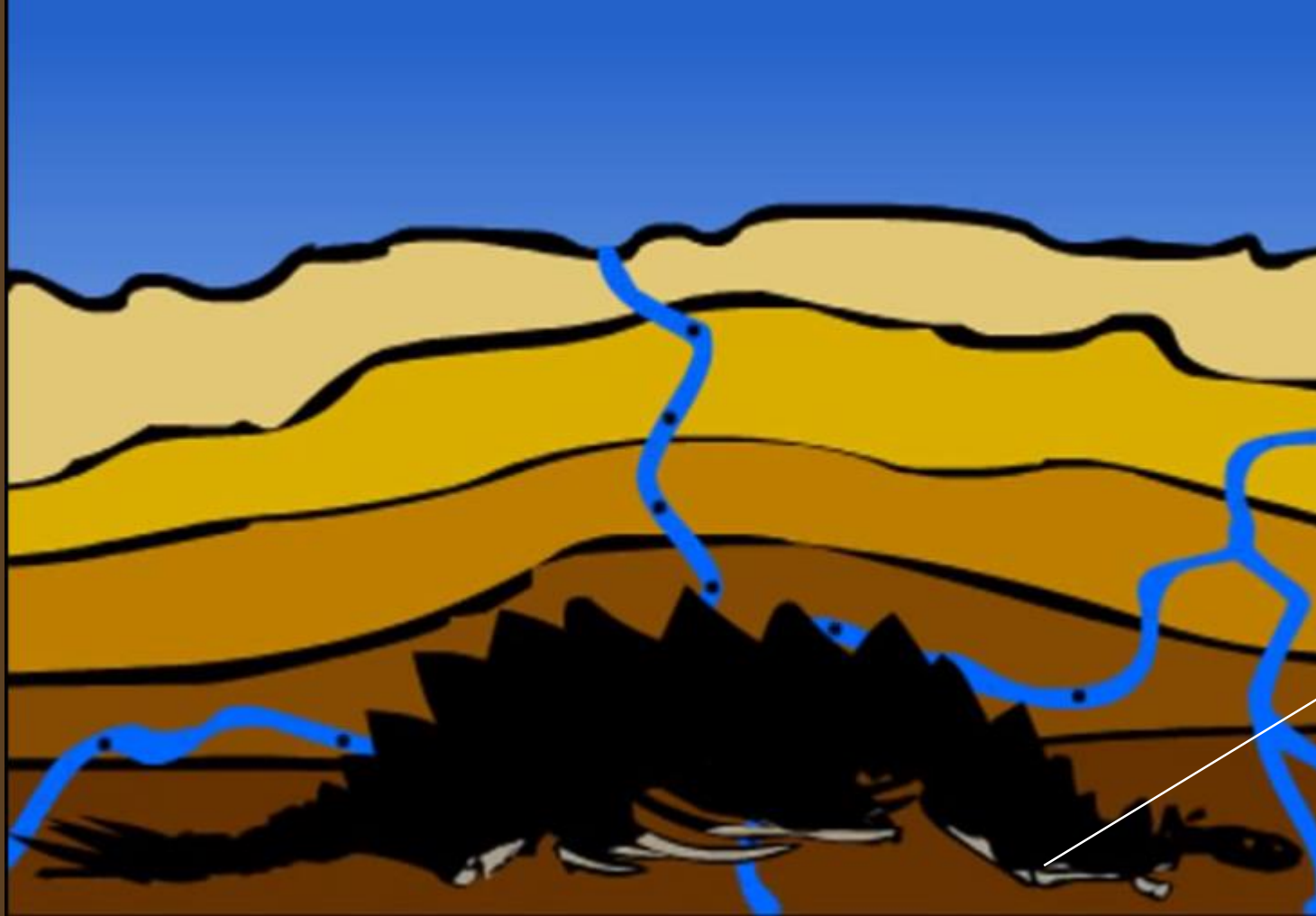


Step 7: The water transports tiny pieces of impermeable rock, which are left inside the mould.



Pieces of rock

Step 8: The mould starts to fill up with these pieces of rock, in the shape of the skeleton.



Pieces of rock

Step 9: Over time the whole skeleton, or remains, will become solid rock, called a cast.



Step 10: After millions of years the ground underneath the cast will rise up, and weathering will wear away the rock from above.



Step 11: This brings the stone cast near the surface, and people dig them up.



Now we see these fossils in museums

